

Mardi 18 Octobre 2022

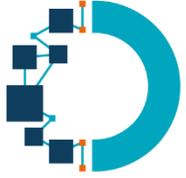
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**Dr Marine Gross-Goupil**

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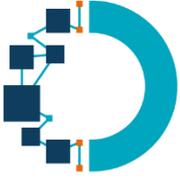
**CHU Bordeaux**

Rétrospective Post Congrès 2022



# Liens d'intérêts

Astellas, Astra Zeneca, BMS, ESAI, IPSEN, Janssen, MSD, Novartis, Pfizer, Roche, Sanofi



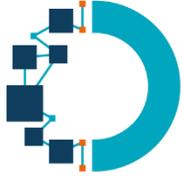
- Carcinome Rénal à cellules claires
  - Traitement Adjuvant
  - 1ère ligne métastatique



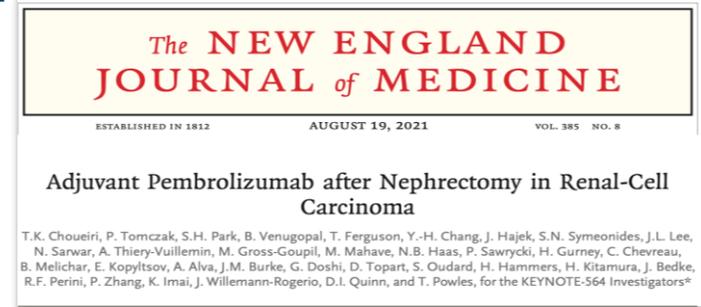
# Carcinome Rénal à cellules claires

## Traitement Adjuvant

- Keynote-564 – Pembrolizumab
- ESMO 2022 :
  - IMmotion 010
  - Checkmate-914
  - Prosper



# KEYNOTE-564 : Pembrolizumab en adjuvant post-néphrectomie

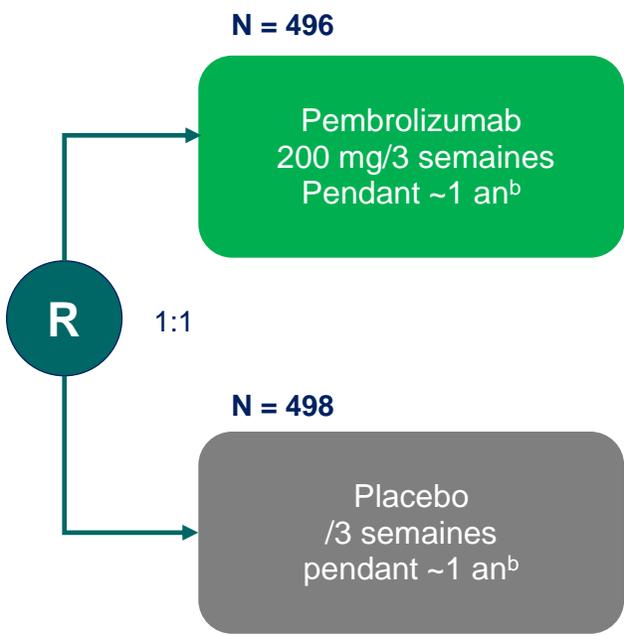


## Schéma de l'étude

RCCcc à risque :

- **Intermédiaire/élevé** : pT2, grade 4 ou sarcomatoïde, N0, M0; pT3, tout grade, N0, M0
- **Risque élevé** : pT4, tout grade, N0, M0; tout pT, tout grade, N+, M0
- **M1 sans évidence de la maladie (NED)** après chirurgie

Chirurgie ≤12 semaines avant la randomisation  
ECOG PS 0 ou 1



**Objectif principal :**

- Survie Sans Maladie\* évaluée par l'investigateur

**Objectif secondaire :**

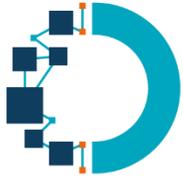
- SG

**Autres critères secondaires :**

- Tolérance

\*SSM : survie sans maaldie

**Suivi médian : 30,1 (20,8–47,5) mois**

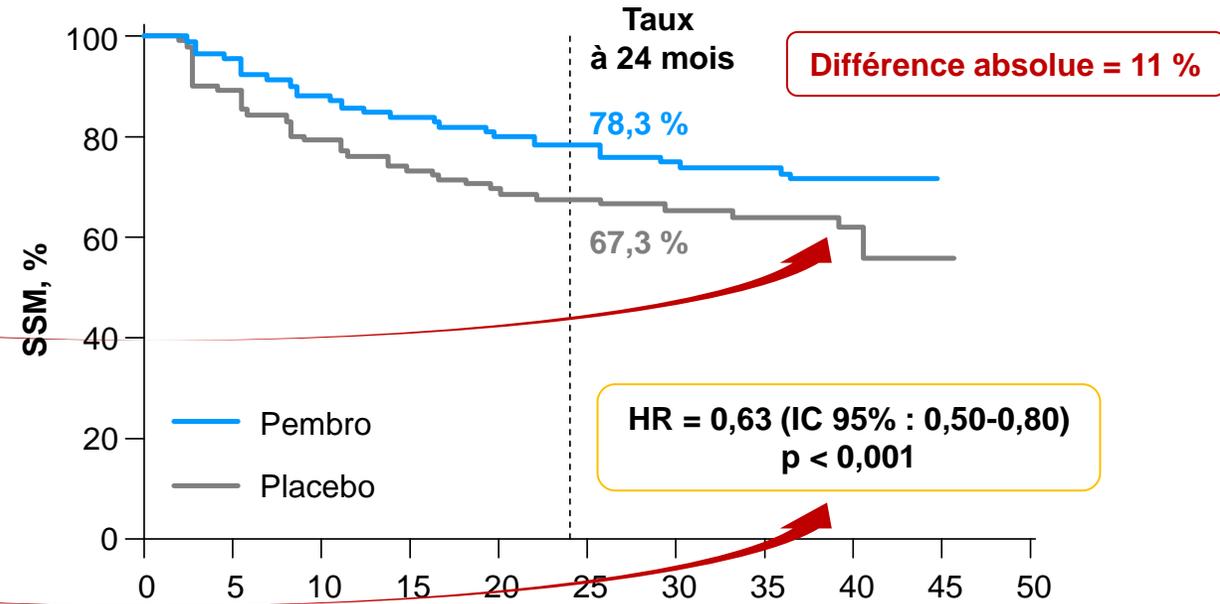
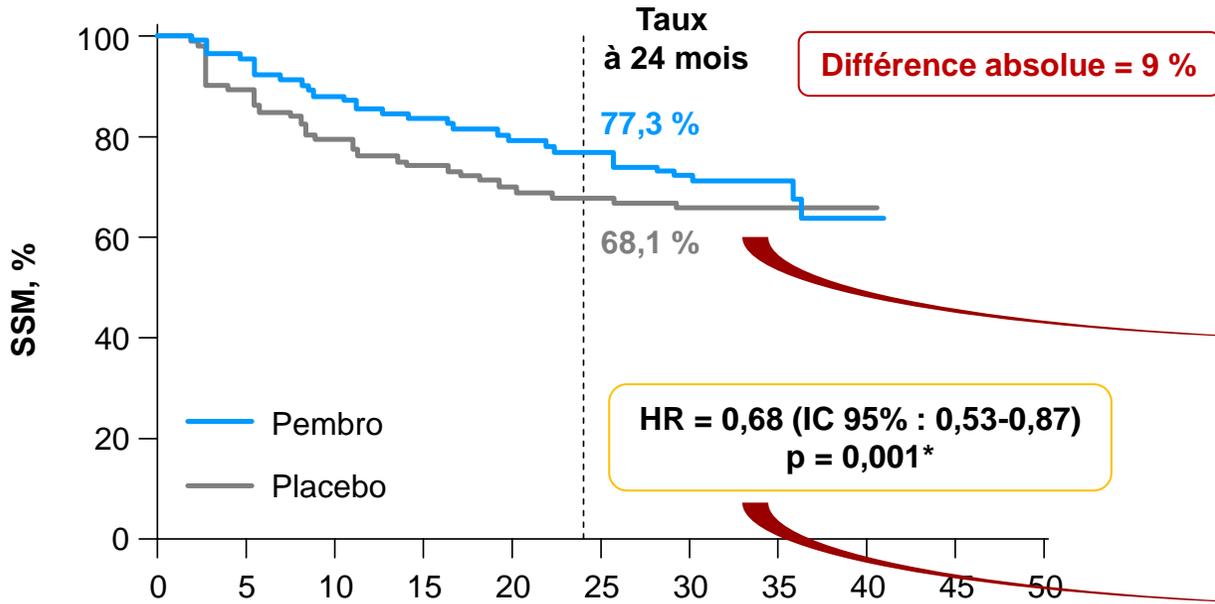


# KEYNOTE-564

## Données actualisées de survie sans maladie (SSM)

Première analyse (déc. 2020): suivi de 24,1 mois

Analyse actualisée (juin 2021) : suivi de 30,1 mois



**N à risque**

Mois	0	5	10	15	20	24,1
Pembro	496	457	414	371	233	151
Placebo	498	436	389	341	209	145

**N à risque**

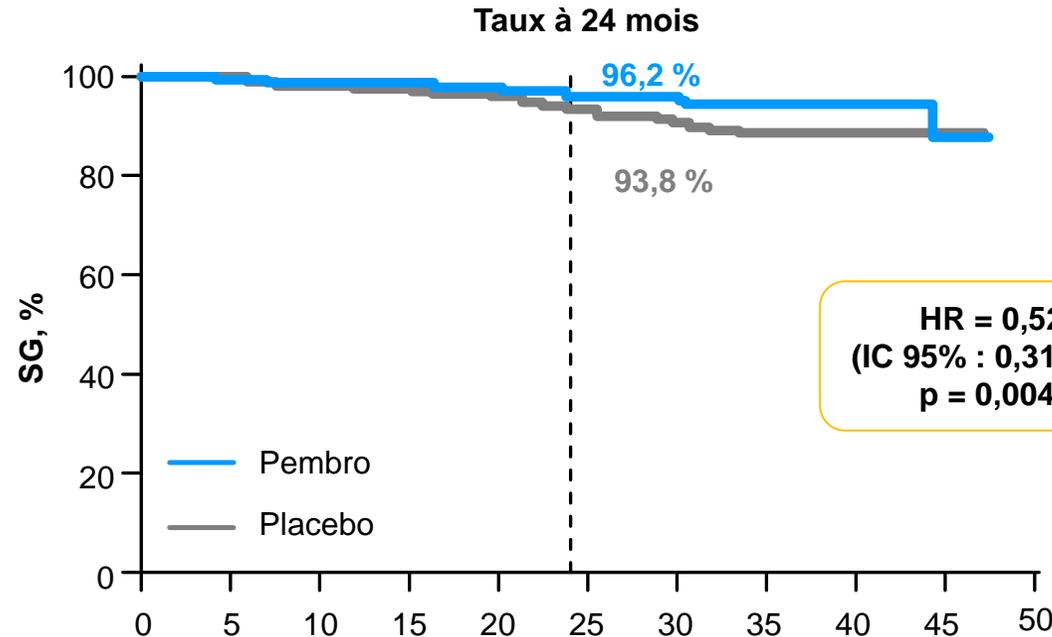
Mois	0	5	10	15	20	24,1	30,1
Pembro	496	458	416	389	361	255	135
Placebo	498	437	389	356	325	230	125

Population ITT



# KEYNOTE-564 : données actualisées sur la SG

Suivi médian : 30,1 mois



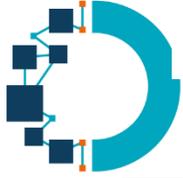
N à risque

Mois	0	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
Pembro	496	489	485	482	477	380	231	146	63	8	0
Placebo	498	494	486	481	474	352	219	138	61	9	0

	Evènements	Médiane, mois (IC 95%)
Pembro	23	NA (NA-NA)
Placebo	43	NA (NA-NA)

**Avec 6 mois de recul supplémentaire**  
(analyse à la demande des autorités de santé) :

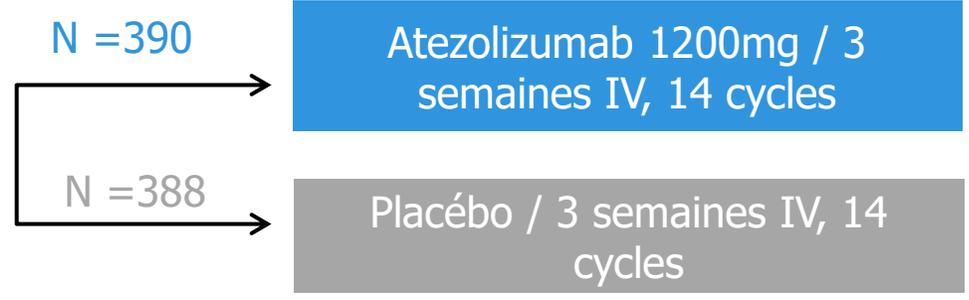
- Données de SG toujours non matures
- Peu d'événements supplémentaires



# IMmotion010 : atezolizumab vs placebo en adjuvant

## Phase III

Cancer du Rein à cellules claires; Post néphrectomie  
**pT2 grade4 ou sarcomatoïde;**  
**pT3aGr3/4; pT3b-pT4, N+, tous grades**  
**M1 réséquée (synchrone / métachrone)**  
**Sarcomatoïde O/N**

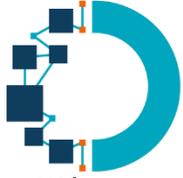


Obj I : Survie sans maladie (Inv)  
 Obj II : SG, toxicité, PRO  
 Survie sans maladie IRF et ICC  
 1/2/3

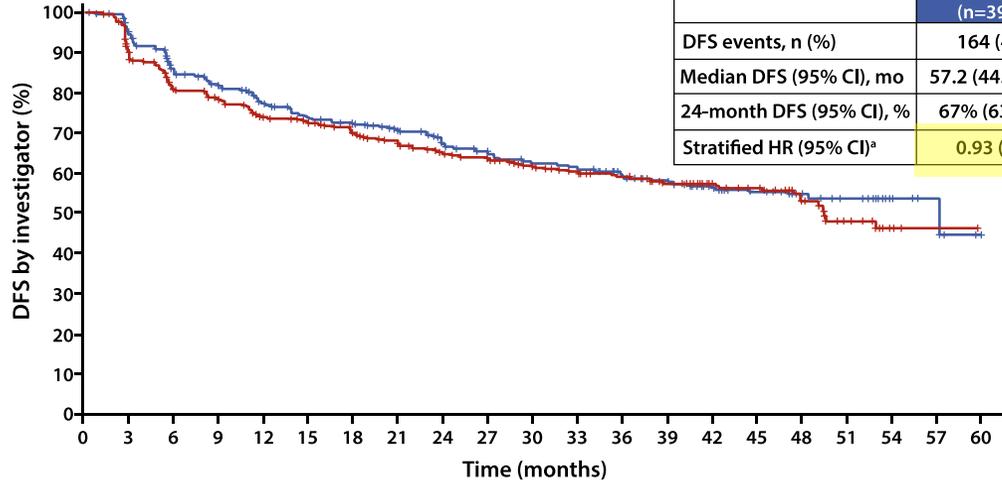
Suivi médian 44,7 mois

	Atezolizumab	Placébo
<b>Predominant histology, n (%)</b>		
<b>Clear cell</b>	364 (93.3)	356 (91.8)
<b>Papillary</b>	6 (1.5)	11 (2.8)
<b>Chromophobe</b>	3 (0.8)	5 (1.3)
<b>Other</b>	17 (4.4)	16 (4.1)
<b>Component of sarcomatoid, n (%)</b>	37 (9.5)	67 (17.3)
<b>Pathological disease stage, n (%)</b>		
<b>T2/T3a</b>	252 (64.6)	248 (63.9)
<b>T3b/c/T4/N+</b>	82 (21.0)	88 (22.7)
<b>M1 NED</b>	56 (14.4)	52 (13.4)
Synchronous metastasis resected	11 (2.8)	13 (3.4)
Metachronous metastasis resected	45 (11.5)	39 (10.1)

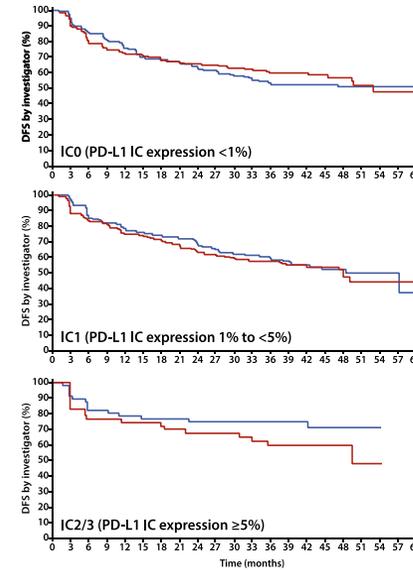
# IMmotion010 : atezolizumab vs placébo en adjuvant



Survie sans progression



Survie sans progression selon PD-L1



	Atezolizumab (n=158)	Placebo (n=153)
DFS events, n (%)	71 (44.9)	63 (41.2)
Median DFS (95% CI), mo	NE (31.7, NE)	52.9 (45.4, NE)
Stratified HR (95% CI) <sup>a</sup>	1.09 (0.77, 1.53)	

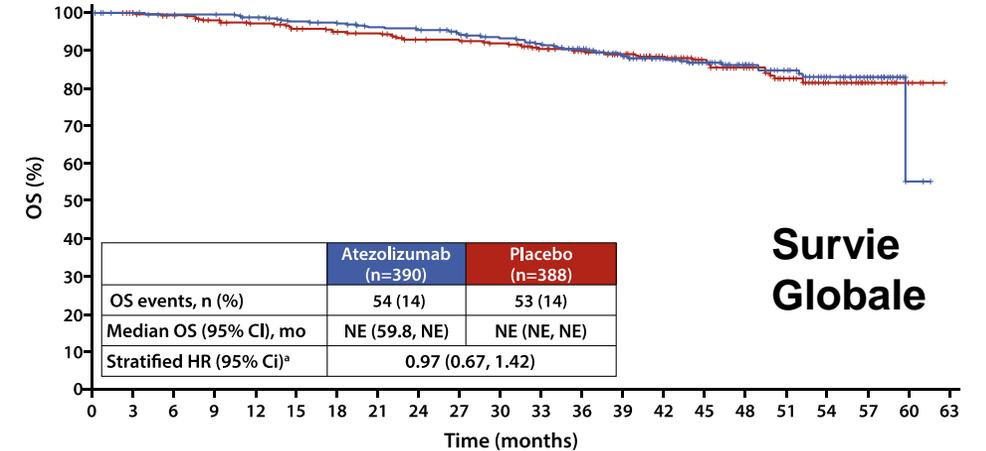
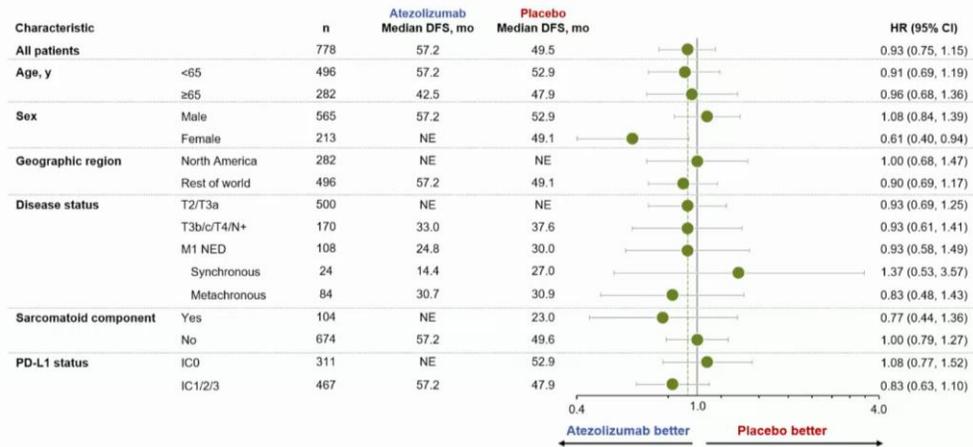
	Atezolizumab (n=176)	Placebo (n=188)
DFS events, n (%)	78 (44.3)	86 (45.7)
Median DFS (95% CI), mo	48.4 (39.1, NE)	47.9 (36.5, NE)
Stratified HR (95% CI)	0.92 (0.68, 1.25)	

	Atezolizumab (n=56)	Placebo (n=47)
DFS events, n (%)	15 (26.8)	19 (40.4)
Median DFS (95% CI), mo	NE (NE, NE)	49.5 (33.1, NE)
Stratified HR (95% CI)	0.57 (0.29, 1.15)	

Number at risk

	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48	51	54	57	60
Atezolizumab	390	360	322	306	288	272	265	257	244	234	222	218	194	171	124	100	75	48	22	6	1
Placebo	388	343	305	294	275	268	254	243	232	226	216	209	187	161	121	91	56	33	15	3	NE

Survie sans maladie analyse en sous groupes

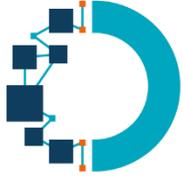


Survie Globale

Number at risk

	0	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48	51	54	57	60	63
Atezolizumab	390	383	379	378	371	365	363	357	355	347	341	336	326	300	250	196	144	103	58	28	2	NE
Placebo	388	379	372	363	355	349	343	340	331	330	325	314	304	287	226	187	138	92	49	20	6	NE

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# CheckMate 914 : nivolumab plus ipilimumab (NIVO+IPI) vs placebo en adjuvant

Phase III

Cancer du Rein à cellules claires  
prédominantes  
Post néphrectomie,  
**pT2a, G3 or G4, N0 M0;**  
**pT2b, G any, N0 M0 pT3, G any, N0**  
**M0;**  
**pT4, G any, N0 M0**  
**pT any, G any, N1 M0**

N = 405

**Nivolumab + Ipilimumab**  
NIVO 240 mg IV / 2 SEM (× 12 doses)  
+ IPI 1 mg/kg IV / 6 SEM (× 4 doses)

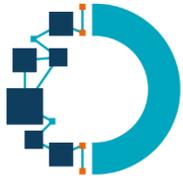
1:1

N = 411

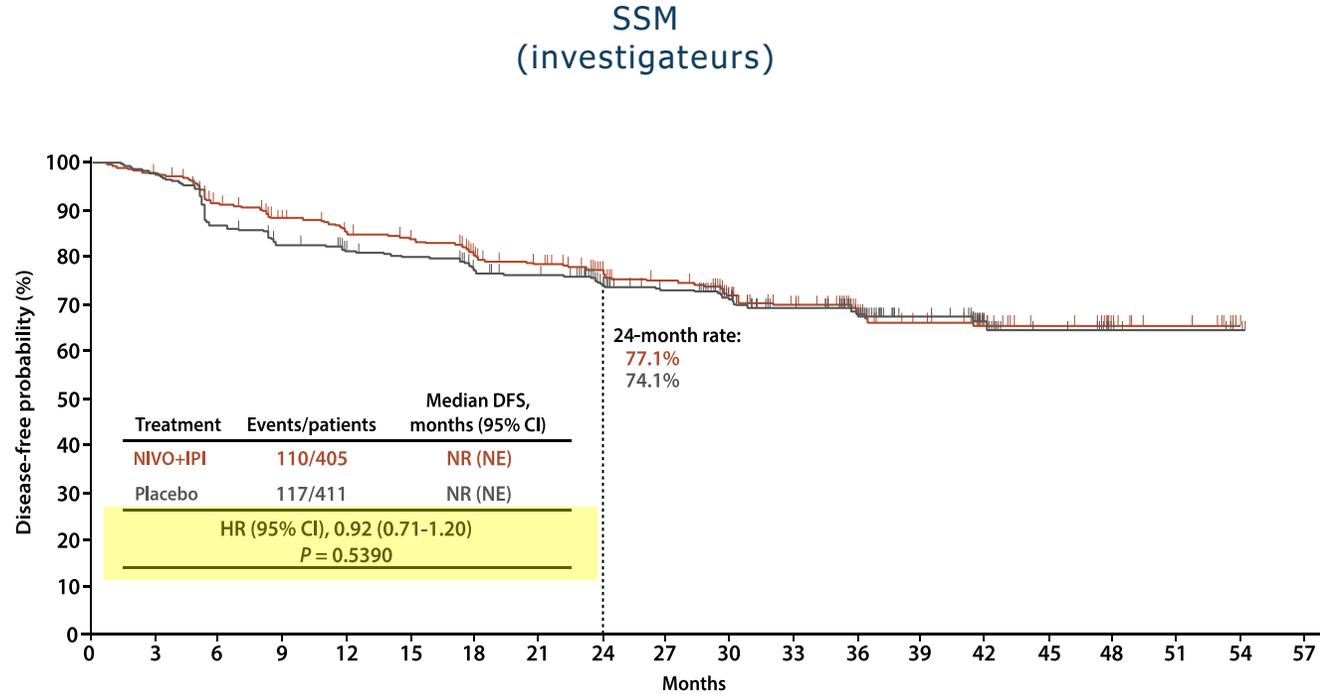
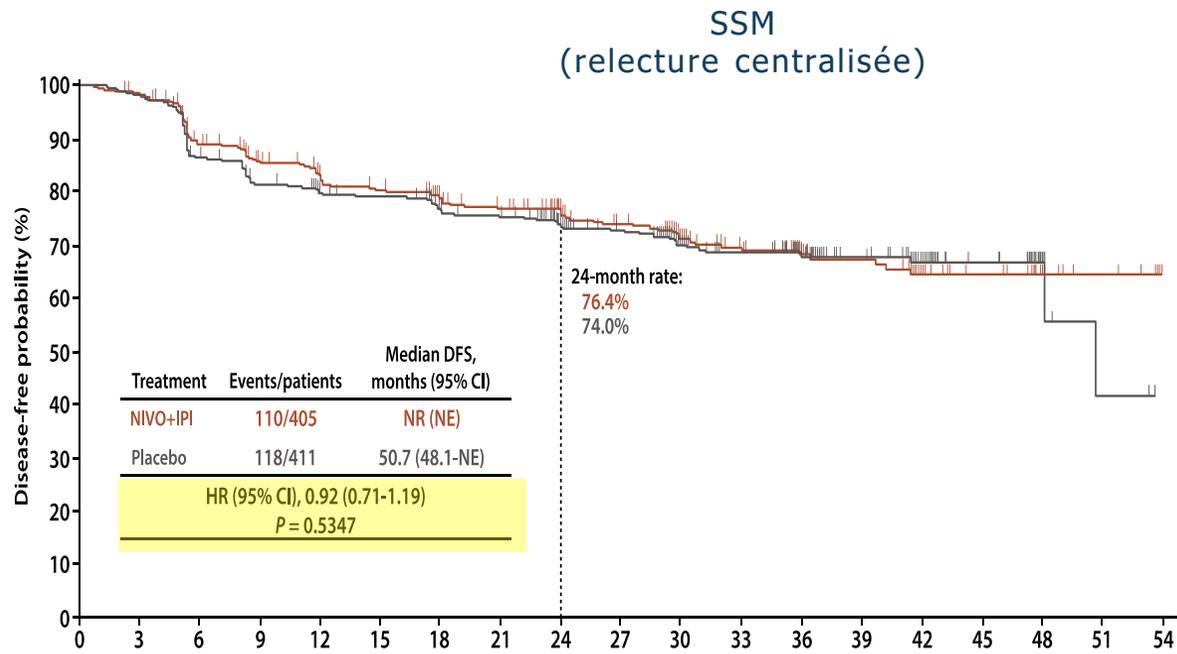
Placebo IV / 2 SEM (× 12 doses)  
+ Placebo IV / 6 SEM (× 4 doses)

FollowUp médian: 37 mois (15,4-58,0)  
Randomisation entre 4 et 12 semaines / chirurgie

Obj I : Survie sans  
maladie (BIRC)  
Obj II : SG, toxicité



# CheckMate 914 : Obj I : Survie sans maladie



No. at risk

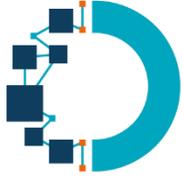
NIVO+IPI	405	378	337	316	299	289	270	259	224	203	150	125	89	73	42	34	13	9
Placebo	411	391	340	315	299	293	275	268	227	205	155	128	90	66	38	25	8	3

No. at risk

NIVO+IPI	405	377	348	328	314	307	285	273	235	217	161	135	97	76	46	37	17	12	0	0
Placebo	411	390	342	323	310	303	282	275	235	216	169	137	96	69	39	26	9	6	2	0

Median (range) follow-up, 37.0 (15.4-58.0) months.  
As the DFS endpoint was not met, no formal analysis of OS was performed (in total, there were 33 deaths in the NIVO+IPI arm and 28 deaths in the placebo arm).  
NE, not estimable; NR, not reached.

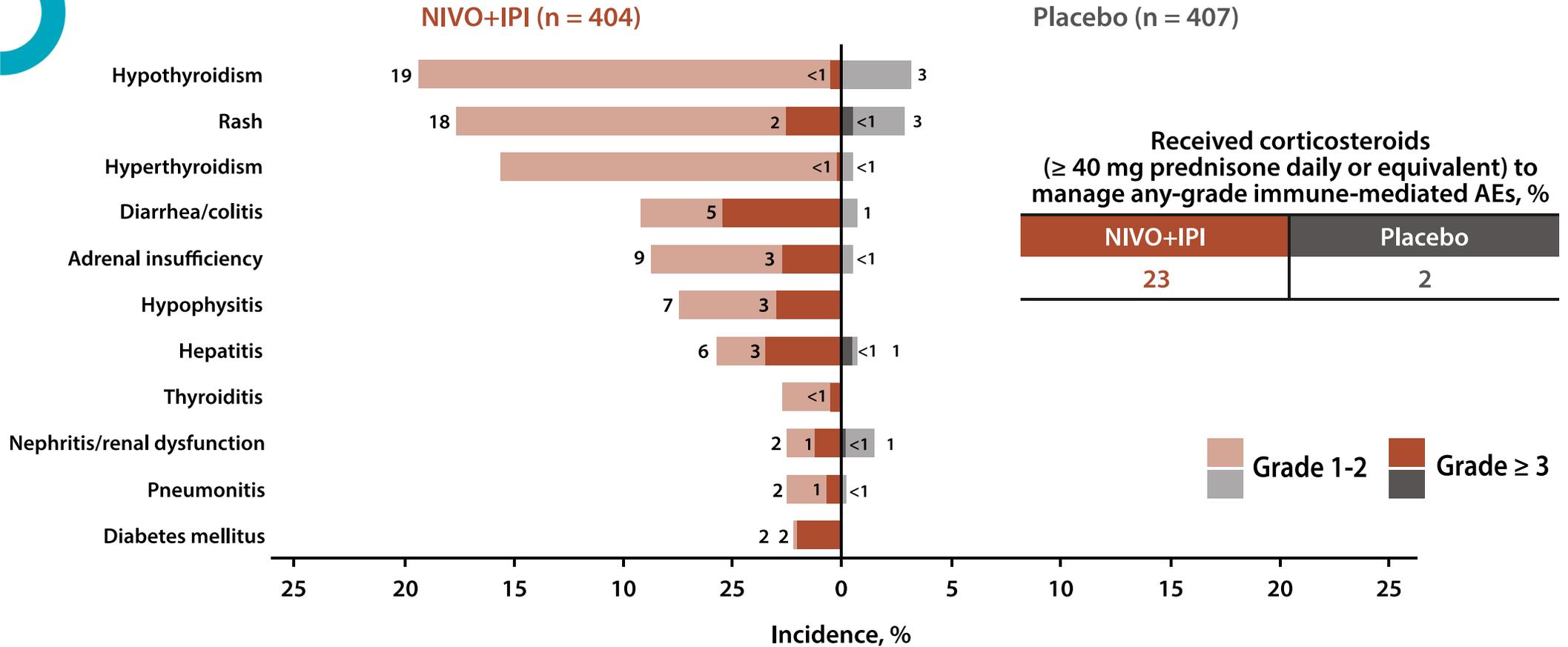
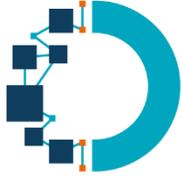
Median (range) follow-up, 37.0 (15.4-58.0) months.



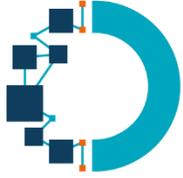
# CheckMate 914

	NIVO+IPI (n = 404)	Placebo (n = 407)
Durée médiane de traitement (mois) Q1, Q3	<b>5.1 (&lt;0.1-8.3)</b> 2.8, 5.3	<b>5.1 (&lt;0.1-8.1)</b> 5.1, 5.3
Nombre médian doses reçues	<b>NIVO: 12 (1-12) / IPI: 4 (1-4)</b>	<b>12 (1-12) / 4 (1-4)</b>
<b>Complétude 12cycles N/4cy I , %</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Arrêt traitement % / Arrêt pour toxicité %</b>	<b>43 / 33</b>	<b>11 / 1</b>
<b>Effets II liés au traitement, %</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>57</b>
Grade ≥ 3	<b>28</b>	<b>2</b>
Ayant contribué à interruption	<b>29</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Décès en lien avec le traitement , %</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>

# CheckMate 914

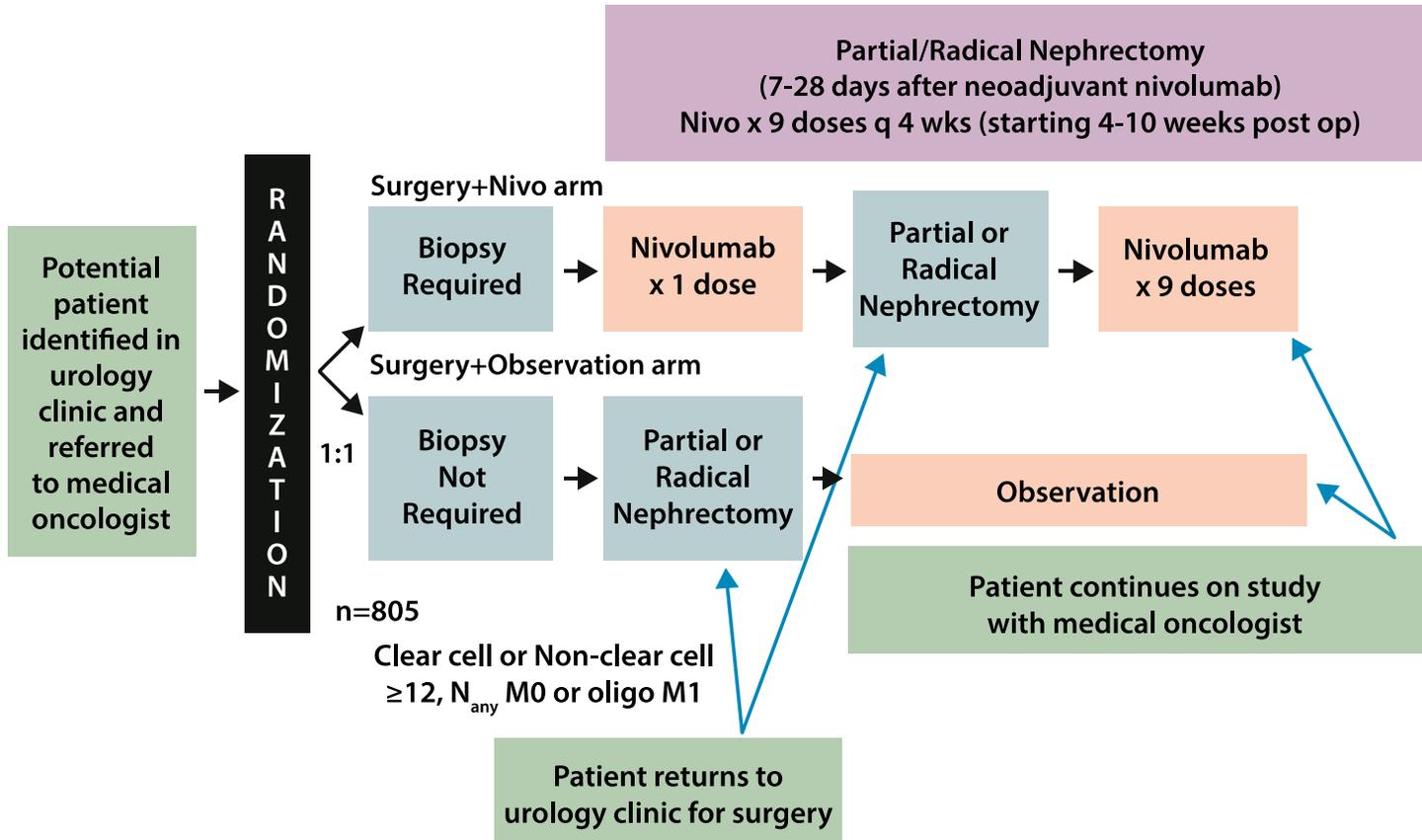


<sup>a</sup>Includes all categories of immune-mediated AEs reported in patients treated with NIVO+IPI between the first dose and 100 days after last dose of study therapy. Immune-mediated AEs are defined as AEs consistent with an immune-mediated mechanism or immune-mediated component for which non-inflammatory etiologies (eg, infection or tumor progression) have been ruled out.

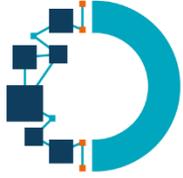


# PROSPER : nivolumab versus observation en périopératoire

Phase III (PROSPER, ECOG-ACRIN EA8143)

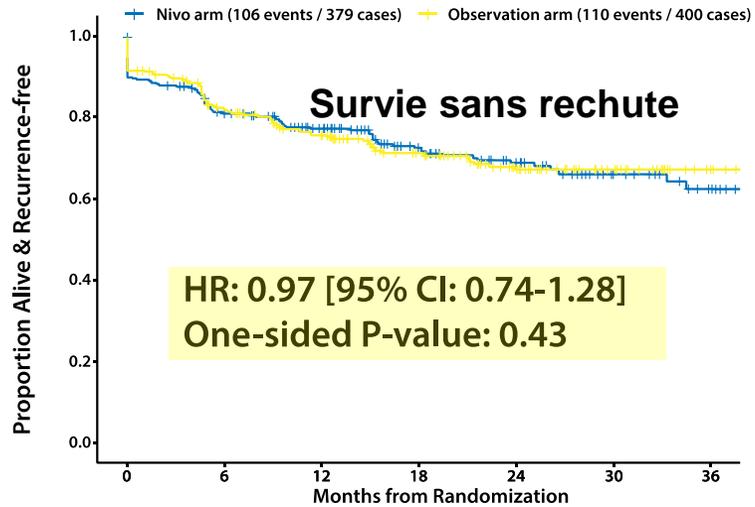


- **Obj I : Survie sans rechute**  
(absence de chirurgie = 1 évènement)
- **Obj II : SSR pour cell claires, SG, tolérance**

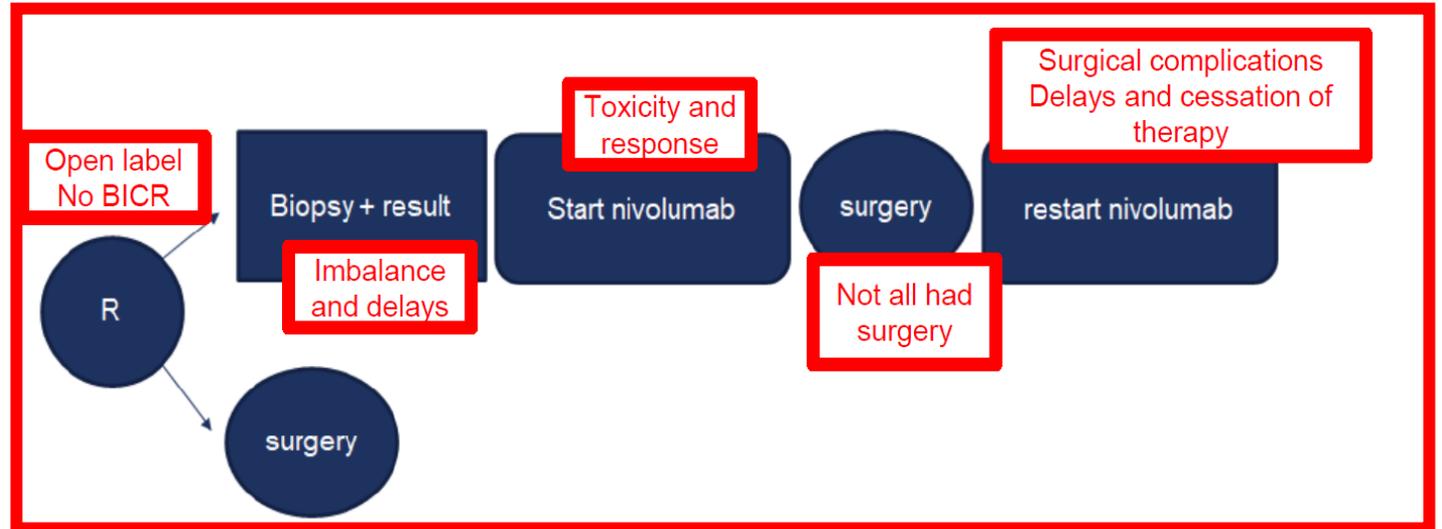


# PROSPER : nivolumab versus observation en périopératoire

Suivi médian 16 mois,  
Étude interrompue pour futilité avec 71% d'évènements informatifs

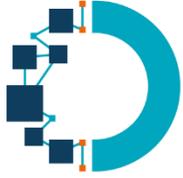


		0	6	12	18	24	30	36
Nivo arm	379	291	208	151	99	50	30	
Observation arm	400	300	214	161	100	47	22	



- Toxicité du nivolumab attendue : fatigue, prurit, rash , diarrhées, arthralgies, perturbation transaminases

Etude négative pas de bénéfice du nivolumab en périopératoire (1 cy pré-9cy post)



# Carcinome Rénal à cellules claires

## Traitement 1<sup>ère</sup> Ligne métastatique

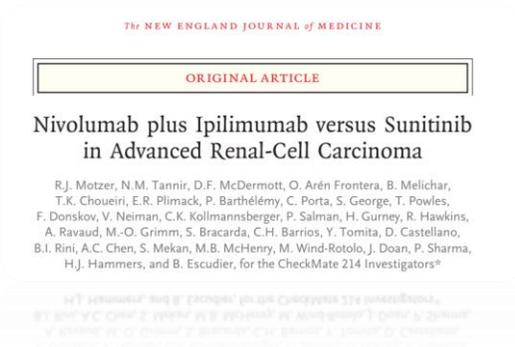
- COSMIC 313- Triplet

# 1<sup>ère</sup> Ligne Carcinome Rénal à cellules claires métastatiques - Protagonistes



## ICI+ ICI

Ckeckmate -214 (NIVO-IPI)

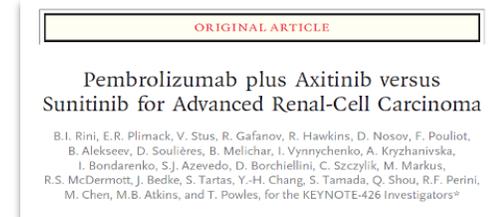


Nivolumab plus Ipilimumab versus Sunitinib in Advanced Renal-Cell Carcinoma

R.J. Motzer, N.M. Tannir, D.F. McDermott, O. Arén Frontera, B. Melichar, T.K. Choueiri, E.R. Plimack, P. Barthélémy, C. Porta, S. George, T. Powles, F. Donskov, V. Neiman, C.K. Kollmannsberger, P. Salman, H. Gurney, R. Hawkins, A. Ravaud, M.-O. Grimm, S. Bracarda, C.H. Barrios, Y. Tomita, D. Castellano, B.I. Rini, A.C. Chen, S. Mekan, M.B. McHenry, M. Wind-Rotolo, J. Doan, P. Sharma, H.J. Hammers, and B. Escudier, for the CheckMate 214 Investigators\*

## ICI + TKI

Keynote – 426 (Pembro –AXI)



Pembrolizumab plus Axitinib versus Sunitinib for Advanced Renal-Cell Carcinoma

B.I. Rini, E.R. Plimack, V. Stus, R. Gafanov, R. Hawkins, D. Nosov, F. Pouliot, B. Alekseev, D. Soulières, B. Melichar, I. Vynnychenko, A. Kryzhanivska, I. Bondarenko, S.J. Azevedo, D. Borchellini, C. Szczylik, M. Markus, R.S. McDermott, J. Bedke, S. Tartas, Y.-H. Chang, S. Tamada, Q. Shou, R.F. Perini, M. Chen, M.B. Atkins, and T. Powles, for the KEYNOTE-426 Investigators\*

Checkmate -9 ER (Nivo-Cabo)



Nivolumab plus Cabozantinib versus Sunitinib for Advanced Renal-Cell Carcinoma

Tari C. Choueiri, M.D., Thomas Powles, M.D., Maurizio Burotto, M.D., Bertrand Escudier, M.D., Maria T. Bourrier, M.D., Bogdan Zucrowski, M.D., Ph.D., Victor M. Cervero-Castaño, M.D., James J. Hsieh, M.D., Ph.D., Umberto Basso, M.D., Anshu V. Shah, M.D., Cristina Suárez, M.D., Ph.D., Aliza Himmelfarb, M.D., et al., for the CheckMate 9ER Investigators\*

Clear (Pembro-Lenva)

Lenvatinib plus Pembrolizumab or Everolimus for Advanced Renal Cell Carcinoma

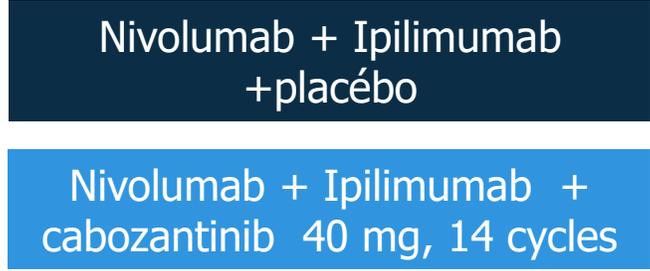
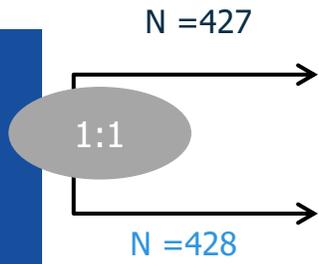
Robert Motzer, M.D., Boris Alekseev, M.D., Sun-Young Rha, M.D., Camillo Porta, M.D., Masatoshi Eto, M.D., Thomas Powles, M.D., Viktor Grünwald, M.D., Thomas E. Hutson, M.D., Evgeny Kopyltsov, M.D., María J. Méndez-Vidal, M.D., Vadim Kozlov, M.D., Anna Alyasova, M.D., et al., for the CLEAR Trial Investigators\*



# COSMIC-313: combinaison cabozantinib + nivolumab- ipilimumab

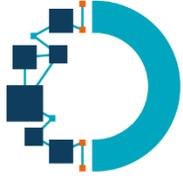
## Phase III

Cancer du Rein à cellules claires;  
maladie avancée ou métastatique  
mesurable  
**1ère ligne**  
**Groupe IMDC intermédiaire /  
défavorable**



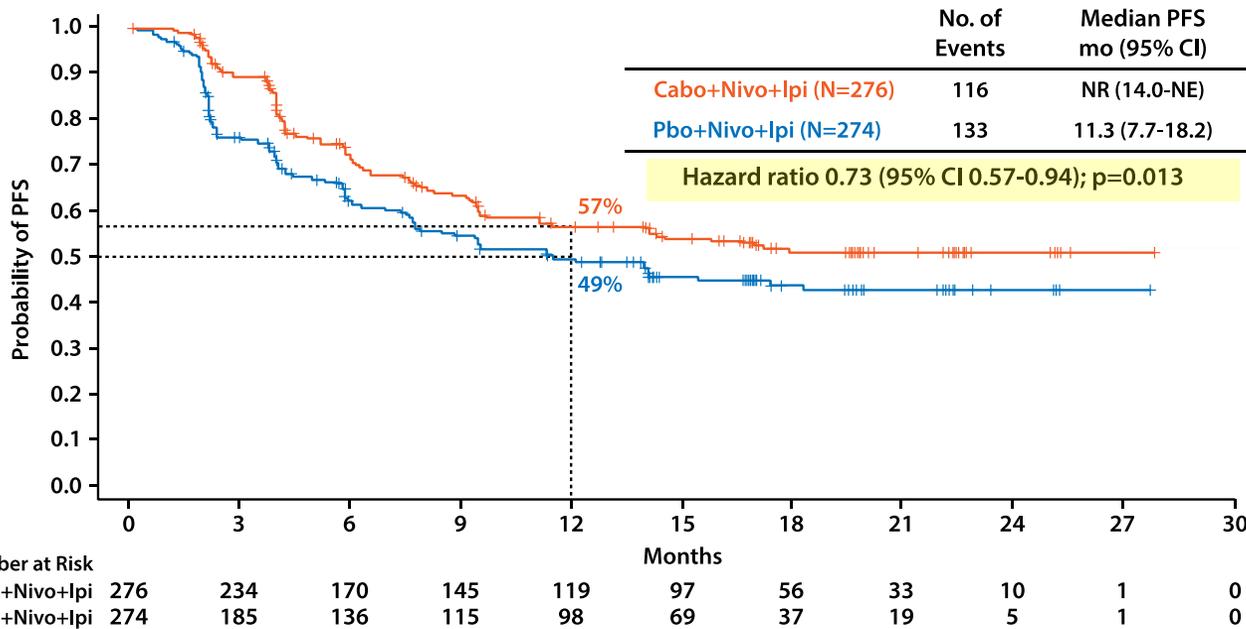
Obj I : Survie sans  
progression  
(centralisée)  
Obj II : SG, taux de  
réponse, durée de  
Réponse, tolérance

Characteristic	Cabo+Nivo+Ipi (N=428)	Pbo+Nivo+Ipi (N=427)
Median age, years (range)	61 (19-85)	60 (28-87)
IMDC risk group, % Intermediate / poor	75 / 25	75 / 25
Tumor PD-L1 status, % <1% / ≥1% Indeterminate or missing	64 / 20 17	62 / 22 16
Karnofsky Performance Status, % 100 or 90 / 70 or 80	59 / 41	63 / 37
Prior nephrectomy, %	65	65
No. of sites with target/non-target lesions per BIRC, % 1 / ≥2	19 / 80	19 / 80
Most common target/non-target metastatic sites per BIRC, %		
Lung	68	71
Lymph node	54	50
Liver	20	19
Bone	17	21

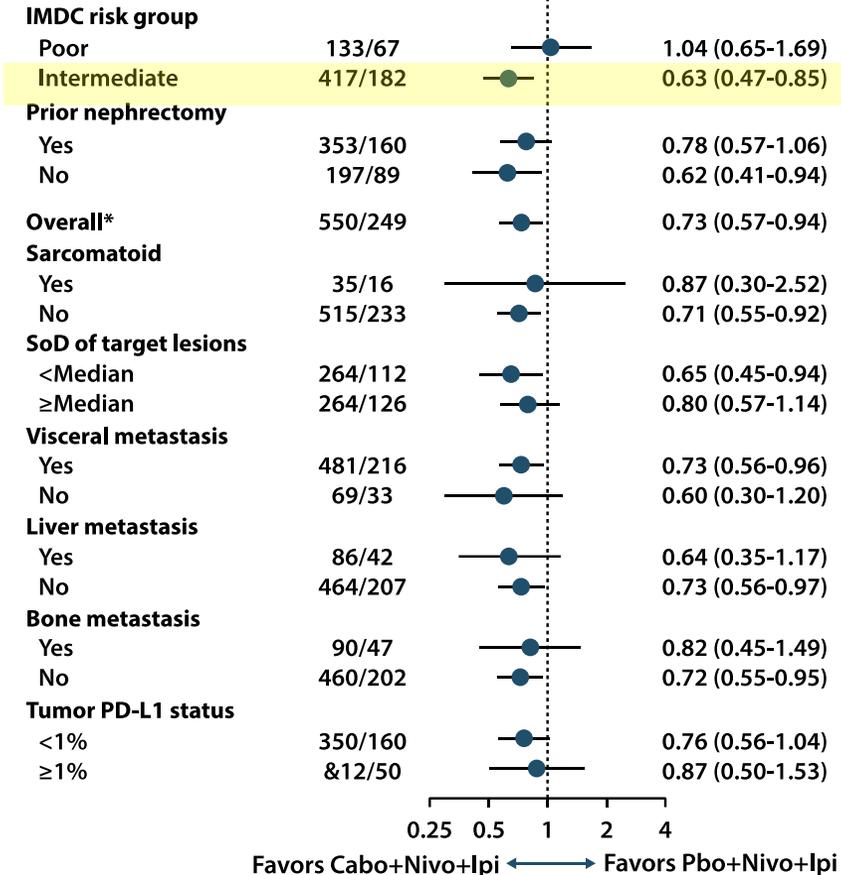


# COSMIC-313: combinaison cabozantinib + nivolumab-ipilimumab

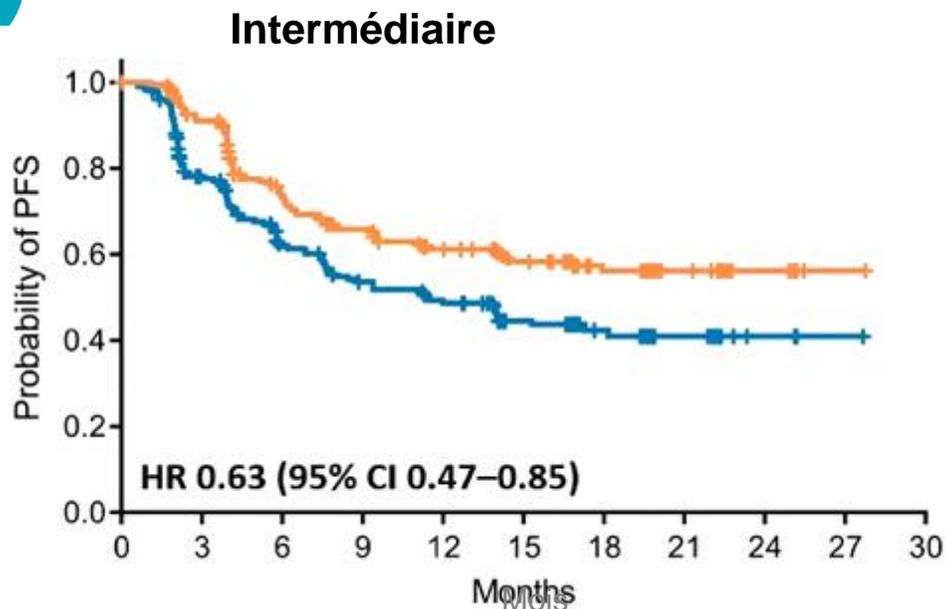
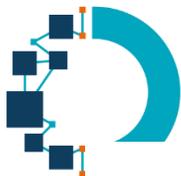
## Survie Sans Progression



### Analyse en sous-groupes

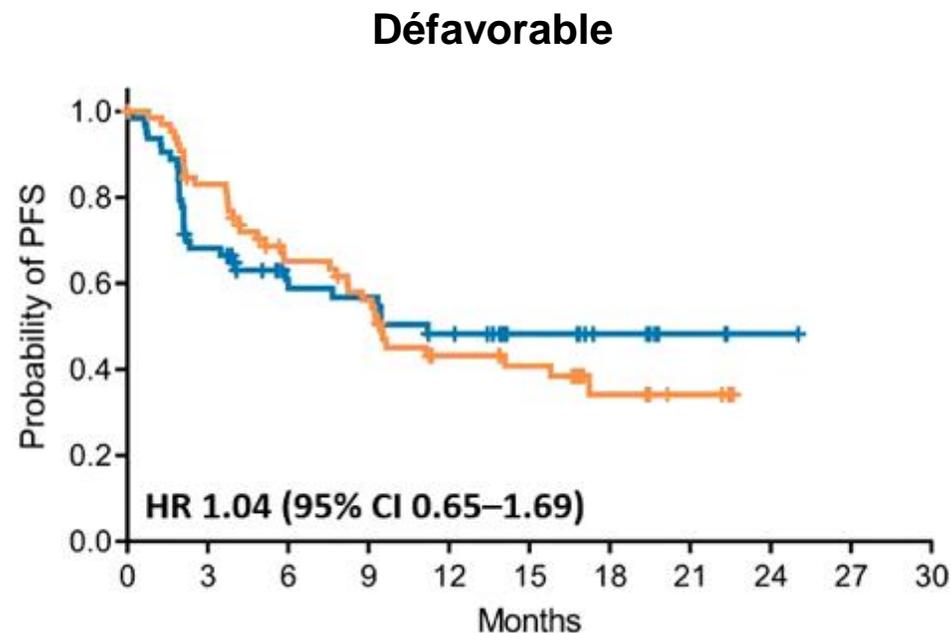


# SSP et réponse objective selon le risque IMDC (population PITT)



	No. of Events	Median PFS mo (95% CI)
<b>Cabo+Nivo+Ipi (N=209)</b>	79	NR (16.9–NE)
<b>Pbo+Nivo+Ipi (N=208)</b>	103	11.4 (7.6–17.3)

ORR: 45% (95% CI, 38.1–52.0) for Cabo+Nivo+Ipi vs  
35% (95% CI, 28.6–42.0) for Pbo+Nivo+Ipi

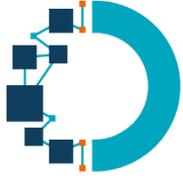


	No. of Events	Median PFS mo (95% CI)
<b>Cabo+Nivo+Ipi (N=67)</b>	37	9.5 (7.8–17.3)
<b>Pbo+Nivo+Ipi (N=66)</b>	30	11.2 (4.0–NE)

ORR: 37% (95% CI, 25.8–50.0) for Cabo+Nivo+Ipi vs  
38% (95% CI, 26.2–50.7) for Pbo+Nivo+Ipi

SSP et taux de réponse objective selon RECIST V1.1 évalué par un comité de revue indépendant en aveugle.  
Le groupe de risque IMDC est conforme à l'IxRS

Date du 249<sup>ème</sup> événement PFS : 23 août 2021  
Date limite pour la réponse objective : 31 janvier 2022



# COSMIC-313: combinaison cabozantinib + nivolumab-ipilimumab

## Taux de Réponse Objective

	Cabo+Nivo+Ipi (N=276)	Pbo+Nivo+Ipi (N=274)
Objective response rate (95% CI), %	43 (37.2-49.2)	36 (30.1-41.8)
Best overall response, n (%)		
Complete response	7 (3)	9 (3)
Partial response	112 (41)	89 (32)
Stable disease	119 (43)	100 (36)
Progressive disease	23 (8)	55 (20)
Not evaluable	15 (5)	21 (8)
Disease control rate, %	86	72
Median time to objective response (range), mo	2.4 (1.5-17.1)	2.3 (1.9-16.8)
Median duration of response (95% CI), mo	NR (20.2-NE)	NR (NE-NE)

# COSMIC-313: cabozantinib + nivolumab-Ipilimumab

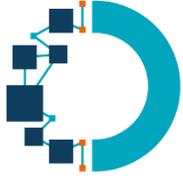


## Tolérance

	Cabo+Nivo+Ipi (N=426)	Pbo+Nivo+Ipi (N=424)
Doses of Ipi received, %		
4	58	73
3	13	14
2	22	7
1	7	6
Any dose hold due to an AE, %	90	70
Any dose reduction of Cabo or Pbo due to an AE, %	54	20
Treatment-related AE leading to discontinuation, %		
Any study treatment	45	24
Cabo or Pbo	28	14
Nivo	26	18
Ipi	30	12
All treatment components (due to the same AE)	12	5

	Cabo+Nivo+Ipi (N=426)		Pbo+Nivo+Ipi (N=424)	
	Any Grade	Grade 3-4	Any Grade	Grade 3-4
<b>Treatment-related adverse events</b>				
Any event, *%	99	73	91	41
Alanine aminotransferase increased	46	26	17	6
Aspartate aminotransferase increased	44	20	16	5
Diarrhea	41	4	18	3
Palmar-plantar erythrodysesthesia	28	3	4	0
Hypothyroidism	24	<1	15	0
Hypertension	23	8	5	2
Fatigue	22	2	21	1
Lipase increased	22	9	13	6
Amylase increased	20	5	12	2
Rash	20	2	20	1
Pruritus	20	0	26	<1

- Corticoïdes > 40 mg/ j :
- 58% IpiNivoCabo ;
- 35% IpiNivoP
- 1% de décès toxique dans 2 bras



# Synthèse

## ■ Cancer du Rein adjuvant

Perioperative disease		ICI	P F S	O S
Pembrolizumab		PD1	Green	Yellow
Atezolizumab	IMMOTION 010	PDL1	Red	Red
Ipilimumab and nivolumab*	CM914	combo	Red	Grey
Nivolumab (neoadjuvant- adj)	PROSPER	PD1	Red	Grey

Pembrolizumab en attente de remboursement post néphrectomie situations de haut risque (IC)

Essais en cours: Pembrolizumab + belzutifan vs Pembrolizumab ; RAMPART : durvalumab + tremelimumab vs durvalumab vs surveillance 1 an

## ■ Cancer du Rein Métastatique

- Escalade thérapeutique avec Triplet bénéfique en SSP modéré au prix de toxicité sévère, attente données de SG



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[www.onco-nouvelle-aquitaine.fr](http://www.onco-nouvelle-aquitaine.fr)